

# Pacific Affairs

---

Vol. 54, No. 1

Spring 1981

---

	PAGE
Congress, the Lok Dal, and the Middle-Peasant Castes: An Analysis of the 1977 and 1980 Parliamentary Elections in Uttar Pradesh <i>Paul R. Brass</i>	5
Japanese Social Organization and the Mingei Movement <i>Brian D.A. Moeran</i>	42
Chinese Political Economy: Reversing the Polarity <i>Brantly Womack</i>	57
"Wounds" and "Exposure": Chinese Literature after the Gang of Four <i>Richard King</i>	82
Recent Developments in China's Population Planning: Notes and Comments <i>Joan M. Maloney</i>	100
Book Reviews (listed overleaf)	116

---

*Pacific Affairs* (USPS 767-380) is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Rd., Richmond, VA 23261, U.S.A. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Virginia.

Copyright © 1981, University of British Columbia.

## BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| HOMO FABER. Technology and Culture in India, China and the West from 1500 to the Present Day. By Claude Alphonso Alvares, with a Foreword by Rajni Kothari.  | <i>Joseph Needham</i><br><i>Gregory Blue</i> 116      |
| LAST QUARTER. The Next Twenty-five Years in Asia and the Pacific. By Malcolm Booker.   | <i>Sheldon W. Simon</i> 118                           |
| SSHA I PROBLEMY TIKHOGO OKEANA: MEZHDUNARODNO-POLITICHESKIE ASPEKTY (U.S.A. and Problems of the Pacific Ocean: International Political Aspects). Edited by V.P. Lukin, I.B. Bulai, and V.A. Kremeniuk. | <i>John J. Stephan</i> 119                            |
| HAN AGRICULTURE. The Formation of Early Chinese Agrarian Economy (206 B.C.–A.D. 220). By Cho-yun Hsu, edited by Jack L. Dull.  | <i>Rafe de Crespigny</i> 121                          |
| A MADMAN OF CH'U. The Chinese Myth of Loyalty and Dissent. By Laurence A. Schneider.   | <i>Jan W. Walls</i> 124                               |
| BIG BUSINESS IN CHINA. Sino-Foreign Rivalry in the Cigarette Industry, 1890–1930. By Sherman Cochran.  | <i>W.E. Cheong</i> 126                                |
| MAO ZEDONG AND THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF THE BORDER REGION. A Translation of Mao's Economic and Financial Problems. Edited by Andrew Watson.  | <i>Brian L. Evans</i> 128                             |
| MAO'S PEOPLE. Sixteen Portraits of Life in Revolutionary China. By B. Michael Frolic.  | <i>Gordon White</i> 129                               |
| REVOLUTION AND TRADITION IN TIENTSIN, 1949–1952. By Kenneth G. Lieberthal.   | <i>David S.G. Goodman</i> 131                         |
| THE FADING OF THE MAOIST VISION. City and Country in China's Development. By Rhoads Murphey.   | <i>David D. Buck</i> 133                              |
| CHINA'S TRANSITION TO INDUSTRIALISM. Producer Goods and Economic Development in the Twentieth Century. By Thomas G. Rawski.  | <i>Jan Prybyla</i> 134                                |
| QUANTITATIVE MEASURES OF CHINA'S ECONOMIC OUTPUT. Edited by Alexander Eckstein.  | <i>Kang Chao</i> 137                                  |
| SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND CHINA'S DRIVE FOR MODERNIZATION. By Richard P. Suttmeier.  | <i>Shannon R. Brown</i> 138                           |
| CHINESE FAMILY AND KINSHIP. By Hugh D.R. Baker.  | <i>Elizabeth L. Johnson</i> 139                       |
| MARRIAGE AND ADOPTION IN CHINA, 1845–1945. By Arthur P. Wolf and Chieh-shan Huang.   | <i>Elizabeth L. Johnson</i> 139                       |
| MARXIST LITERARY THOUGHT AND CHINA. A Conceptual Framework. By Paul Pickowicz.   | <i>Margo S. Gewurtz</i> 143                           |
| LU HSÜN AND HIS PREDECESSORS. By V.I. Semanov, translated and edited by Charles J. Alber.  | <i>Arif Dirltik</i> 145                               |
| TWO WRITERS AND THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION. Lao Shê and Chen Jo-hsi, edited by George Kao.  | <i>Richard King</i> 146                               |
| THE FUTURE OF TAIWAN: A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION. Edited by Victor H. Li.   | <i>J. Bruce Jacobs</i> 148                            |
| TOKUTOMI SOHÔ, 1863–1957. A Journalist for Modern Japan. By John D. Pierson.   | <i>Kyozo Sato</i> 149                                 |
| THE 1942 JAPANESE GENERAL ELECTION. Political Mobilization in Wartime Japan. By Edward J. Drea.  | <i>John H. Boyle</i> 150                              |
| FROM BATAAN TO TOKYO. Diary of a Filipino Student in Wartime Japan, 1943–1944. By Leocadio de Asis, edited by Grant K. Goodman.  | <i>John H. Boyle</i> 150<br><i>Kyoko Sheridan</i> 152 |
| INDUSTRY AND BUSINESS IN JAPAN. Edited by Kazuo Sato.  | <i>Cyril Powles</i> 153                               |
| JAPANESE RELIGION IN THE MODERN CENTURY. By Shigeyoshi Murakami, translated by H. Byron Earhart.   | <i>Anson D. Shupe, Jr.</i> 155                        |
| DOJO. Magic and Exorcism in Modern Japan. By Winston Davis.  |   |

REALITY AND FICTION IN MODERN JAPANESE LITERATURE. By Noriko Mizuta Lippit.	<i>Ted Goossen</i>	156
THE MODERN JAPANESE PROSE POEM. An Anthology of Six Poets. Translated by Dennis Keene.	<i>Leon Zolbrod</i>	157
MANDARINS, GUNBOATS, AND POWER POLITICS. Owen Nickerson Denny and the International Rivalries in Korea. By Robert R. Swartout, Jr.	<i>Hilary Conroy</i>	158
POLITICAL PARTICIPATION IN KOREA. Democracy, Mobilization and Stability. Edited by Chong Lim Kim.	<i>Gavan McCormack</i>	160
THE ORDEAL OF LOVE. C.F. Andrews and India. By Hugh Tinker.	<i>Edward C. Moulton</i>	162
JAWAHARLAL NEHRU: A BIOGRAPHY. Volume Two: 1947-1956. By Sarvepalli Gopal.	<i>Philip M. Phibbs</i>	164
TOWARDS TOTAL REVOLUTION. Volume 1: Search for an Ideology. Volume 2: Politics in India. Volume 3: India and Her Problems. Volume 4: Total Revolution. By Jayaprakash Narayan, edited by Brahmanand.	<i>Roderick Church</i>	166
CASTE. The Emergence of the South Asian Social System. By Morton Klass.	<i>David Washbrook</i>	168
POLITICS IN PAKISTAN. The Nature and Direction of Change. By Khalid B. Sayeed.	<i>Lawrence Ziring</i>	169
NEPAL. Profile of a Himalayan Kingdom. By Leo E. Rose and John T. Scholz.	<i>B.S. Bhooshan</i>	171
THE DEVELOPMENT EXPERIENCE OF NEPAL. By B.S. Bhooshan.	<i>Harvey S. Blustain</i>	173
THE MAKING OF MODERN SOUTH-EAST ASIA: VOLUME TWO. The Western Impact: Economic and Social Change. By D.J.M. Tate.	<i>Nicholas Tarning</i>	174
JAN COMPAGNIE IN WAR AND PEACE, 1602-1799. A Short History of the Dutch East-India Company. By C.R. Boxer.	<i>John E. Wills, Jr.</i>	175
SOUTHEAST ASIA UNDER JAPANESE OCCUPATION. Edited by Alfred W. McCoy.	<i>L.N. Shyu</i>	177
INDONESIA: AN ALTERNATIVE HISTORY. By Malcolm Caldwell and Ernst Utrecht.	<i>M.C. Ricklefs</i>	178
SOCIAL ENGINEERING IN THE PHILIPPINES. The Aims, Execution, and Impact of American Colonial Policy, 1900-1913. By Glenn Anthony May.	<i>David Routledge</i>	180
BURMESE POLITICS. The Dilemma of National Unity. By Josef Silverstein.	<i>Edmund Leach</i>	181
THE FALL OF SOUTH VIETNAM. Statements by Vietnamese Military and Civilian Leaders. By Stephen T. Hosmer, Konrad Kellen, and Brian M. Jenkins.	<i>David G. Marr</i>	183
SURVEYS OF AUSTRALIAN ECONOMICS. Volume 2: Income Distribution and Poverty, Urban Economics, Economics of Education, Radical Economics, Australian Economics, 1968-78. Edited by F.H. Gruen.	<i>George E. Carter</i>	185
THE CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE. Social Welfare in Australia, 1900-1975. By Ronald Mendelsohn.	<i>George E. Carter</i>	185
MIHAIA. The Prophet Rua Kenana and His Community at Maungapohatu. By Judith Binney, Gillian Chaplin, and Craig Wallace.	<i>John Barker</i>	187
THE NEW ZEALAND POLITICAL SYSTEM. Politics in a Small Society. By Stephen Levine.	<i>R.S. Milne</i>	189
A NEW GUINEA LANDSCAPE. Community, Space and Time in the Eastern Highlands. By K.J. Pataki-Schweizer.	<i>William H. McKellin</i>	190
JAPANESE AMERICANS. Changing Patterns of Ethnic Affiliation over Three Generations. By Darrel Montero.	<i>K. Victor Ujimoto</i>	191
SIKHS IN ENGLAND. The Development of a Migrant Community. By Arthur Wesley Helweg.	<i>Norman Buchignani</i>	193

### BRIEFLY NOTED

THE FAR EAST AND AUSTRALASIA, 1979-80. A Survey and Directory of Asia and the Pacific. Compiled by Europa Publications.	R.S. Milne	194
TALES OF JAPANESE JUSTICE. By Ihara Saikaku, translated by Thomas M. Kondo and Alfred H. Marks.	B.M. Young	195
INDIAN FILM (Second Edition). By Erik Barnouw and S. Krishnaswamy.	A.J. Reynertson	195
BUREAUCRATIC SELF-PRESERVATION. Failure of Major Administrative Reform Efforts in the Civil Service of Pakistan. By Mohammad Mohabbat Khan, Foreword by Gerald E. Caiden.	Ahmed Shafiqul Huque	196
RHYTHMS OF A HIMALAYAN VILLAGE. By Hugh R. Downs.	George Woodcock	196
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. The Chinese Dimension. By Yuan-li Wu and Chun-hsi Wu.	Ozay Mehmet	197
ASEAN REGIONAL FINANCIAL CO-OPERATION. Developments in Banking and Finance. By Michael T. Skully.	G.B. Hainsworth	198

### CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

- PAUL R. BRASS, Professor of Political Science and South Asian Studies, University of Washington, U.S.A. Author of *Factional Politics in an Indian State: The Congress Party in Uttar Pradesh* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1964); *Radical Politics in South Asia* (Cambridge, Massachusetts: M.I.T. Press, 1973); and *Language, Religion, and Politics in North India* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1974).
- BRIAN D.A. MOERAN, Research Officer of the School of Oriental and African Studies (London), doing fieldwork on "Pottery as an Art Form" in Japan. As of October 1981, Lecturer in Asian Anthropology at the School of Oriental and African Studies. His Ph.D. thesis (SOAS) is to be published (1982?) by the University of California Press, and is provisionally entitled *Paradise Lost: Social Aspects of Folk-craft Production, Marketing and Aesthetics in a Japanese Pottery Community*.
- BRANTLY WOMACK, Assistant Professor of Political Science and Political Economy, University of Texas at Dallas, U.S.A. Author of *Foundations of Mao Zedong's Political Thought, 1917-1935* (University Press of Hawaii, forthcoming, 1981).
- RICHARD KING, Ph.D. candidate in modern Chinese literature University of British Columbia, Canada.
- JOAN M. MALONEY, Professor of Far Eastern History, Salem State College, U.S.A. Co-author (with Peter S.H. Tang) of *Communist China: The Domestic Scene, 1949-1967* (Seton Hall University, 1967).

# Pacific Affairs

---

Vol. 54, No. 2

Summer 1981

---

	PAGE
Analytical Errors of the Kampuchean Communist Party	<i>W.E. Willmott</i> 209
Islam and Political Mobilization in Kashmir, 1931-34	<i>Ian Copland</i> 228
Islam Explained: Review Article	<i>Ruth T. McVey</i> 260
Surviving the New International Economic Disorder Review Article	<i>Geoffrey B. Hainsworth</i> 288
Growth and Modernization in Korea Review Article	<i>Paul W. Kuznets</i> 302
The Crimes of the Gang of Four: A Chinese Artist's Version Notes and Comments	<i>Ralph Croizier</i> 311
Book Reviews (listed overleaf)	323

---

*Pacific Affairs* (USPS 767-380) is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Office of Publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Rd., Richmond, VA 23261, U.S.A. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Virginia.

Copyright © 1981, University of British Columbia.

## LIST OF BOOKS REVIEWED

- |   |                                 |
|---|---------------------------------|
| ASIAN SECURITY IN THE 1980s. Problems and Policies for a Time of Transition. Edited by Richard H. Solomon.                                | <i>Ken Booth</i> 323            |
| THE SECURITY OF KOREA. U.S. and Japanese Perspectives on the 1980s. Edited by Franklin B. Weinstein and Fuji Kamiya.                      | <i>Wolf Mendl</i> 325           |
| TOKYO AND WASHINGTON. Dilemmas of a Mature Alliance. By Frederick L. Shiels.  | <i>Ian Nish</i> 326             |
| THE FAMILY IN ASIA. Edited by Man Singh Das and Panos D. Bardis.  | <i>Anthony Good</i> 327         |
| PROVINCIAL MILITARISM AND THE CHINESE REPUBLIC. The Yunnan Army, 1905-25. By Donald S. Sutton.  | <i>S.A.M. Adshead</i> 329       |
| MODERN CHINESE ECONOMIC HISTORY. Edited by Chi-ming Hou and Tzong-shian Yu.   | <i>C.B. Howe</i> 330            |
| JAMES G. ENDICOTT: REBEL OUT OF CHINA. By Stephen Endicott.   | <i>Stephen R. MacKinnon</i> 332 |
| MAO: A BIOGRAPHY. By Ross Terrill.  | <i>Jacques Guillermaz</i> 334   |
| THE EMERGENCE OF MAOISM. Mao Tse-tung, Ch'en Po-ta, and the Search for Chinese Theory, 1935-1945. By Raymond F. Wylie.                    | <i>Arif Dirlik</i> 335          |
| CONTINUING THE REVOLUTION. The Political Thought of Mao. By John Bryan Starr.   | <i>Andrew G. Walder</i> 338     |
| PEASANT CHINA IN TRANSITION. The Dynamics of Development Toward Socialism, 1949-1956. By Vivienne Shue.                                   | <i>Greg O'Leary</i> 341         |
| CHINA'S HUNDRED WEEDS. A Study of the Anti-Rightist Campaign in China (1957-58). By Naranarayan Das.                                      | <i>Peter Moody, Jr.</i> 342     |
| LE PRINTEMPS DE PÉKIN. Oppositions démocratiques en Chine, novembre 1978-mars 1980. Edited by Victor Sidane.                              | <i>René Goldman</i> 344         |
| CRITIQUES OF CONFUCIUS IN CONTEMPORARY CHINA. By Kam Louie.   | <i>Raymond L. Whitehead</i> 345 |
| THE DYNAMICS OF FACTIONS AND CONSENSUS IN CHINESE POLITICS. A Model and Some Propositions. By Lucian W. Pye.                              | <i>Frederick C. Teiwes</i> 347  |
| CHINESE EDUCATION IN TRANSITION. Prelude to the Cultural Revolution. By Julia Kwong.  | <i>Jonathan Unger</i> 349       |
| ECONOMIC POLICIES AND PRICE STABILITY IN CHINA. By Tong-eng Wang.   | <i>W. Klatt</i> 350             |
| CHINA'S QUEST FOR INDEPENDENCE. Policy Evolution in the 1970s. Edited by Thomas Fingar and the Stanford Journal of International Studies. | <i>Victor C. Falkenheim</i> 351 |
| UNDERSTANDING FOREIGN POLICY DECISIONS. The Chinese Case. By Davis B. Bobrow, Steve Chan, and John A. Kringen.                            | <i>P.M. Evans</i> 353           |
| AN INDEX TO EARLY CHINESE PAINTERS AND PAINTINGS. T'ang, Sung, and Yüan. Compiled by James Cahill.  | <i>James O. Caswell</i> 355     |
| THE WOOD-CARVERS OF HONG KONG. Craft Production in the World Capitalist Periphery. By Eugene Cooper.                                      | <i>Stewart Richards</i> 356     |
| THE COLLAPSE OF THE TOKUGAWA BAKUFU, 1862-1868. By Conrad Totman.   | <i>Jean-Pierre Lehmann</i> 358  |
| TANAKA GIICHI AND JAPAN'S CHINA POLICY. By William Fitch Morton.  | <i>Dennis B. Smith</i> 359      |
| SHINJŌ. The Chronicle of a Japanese Village. Translated by Keith Brown.   | <i>Ronald Dore</i> 361          |
| HUMAN RESOURCES IN JAPANESE INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT. By Solomon B. Levine and Hisashi Kawada.  | <i>Ronald Dore</i> 362          |
| EDUCATION AND EQUALITY IN JAPAN. By William K. Cummings.  | <i>Ronald Dore</i> 364          |

- JAPAN. The Coming Economic Crisis. By Jon Woronoff. *Frank Langdon* 366
- MAHATMA GANDHI. Volume II: The Discovery of Satyagraha—  
On the Threshold. By Pyarelal. *Robert A. Huttenback* 367
- THE PLAY OF THE GODS. Locality, Ideology, Structure, and Time  
in the Festivals of a Bengali Town. By Akos Östör. *E. A. Morinis* 368
- ARYAN AND NON-ARYAN IN INDIA. Edited by Madhav M.  
Deshpande and Peter Edwin Hook. *William C. McCormack* 369
- A HIMALAYAN TRIBE. From Cattle to Cash. By Christoph von  
Fürer-Haimendorf. *Donald A. Messerschmidt* 371
- THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS IN A DEVELOPING SOCIETY. By A.H.  
Somjee. *Robert L. Hardgrave, Jr.* 372
- THE POLITICS OF INTRUSION. The Super Powers and the Indian  
Ocean. By Kim C. Beazley and Ian Clark. Preface by Henry S.  
Albinski. *Raju G.C. Thomas* 374
- NAVAL POWER IN THE INDIAN OCEAN. Threats, Bluffs and  
Fantasies. By Philip Towle. *Raju G.C. Thomas* 374
- STRATEGIC FACTORS IN INTERSTATE RELATIONS IN SOUTH ASIA.  
By Shelton Kodikara. *Raju G.C. Thomas* 374
- SOUTHEAST ASIA IN A CHANGING WORLD. Edited by Shigekazu  
Matsumoto. *H.E. English* 376
- THE FLOW OF LIFE. Essays on Eastern Indonesia. Edited by James  
J. Fox. *Joanne C.J. Prindiville* 378
- PROPERTY AND SOCIAL CONTINUITY. Continuity and Change in  
the Maintenance of Property Relationships through Time in  
Minangkabau, West Sumatra. By Franz von Benda-Beckmann. *Michael G. Peletz* 380
- TIRURAY SUBSISTENCE. From Shifting Cultivation to Plow  
Agriculture. By Stuart A. Schlegel. *Donn V. Hart* 382
- BRITISH POLICY AND MALAY POLITICS DURING THE MALAYAN  
UNION EXPERIMENT, 1942–1948. By A.J. Stockwell. *Margaret Lindley Koch* 384
- ISSUES IN MALAYSIAN DEVELOPMENT. Edited by James C.  
Jackson and Martin Rudner. *Rodolphe De Koninck* 385
- BURMESE SIT-TÀNS, 1764–1826. Records of Rural Life and  
Administration. By Frank N. Trager and William J. Koenig,  
with the assistance of Yi Yi. *Victor B. Lieberman* 387
- AUTOBIOGRAPHY. The Life of Prince-Patriarch Vajirañāna of  
Siam, 1860–1921. Translated, edited, and introduced by Craig J.  
Reynolds. *Constance M. Wilson* 388  
*David P. Chandler* 390
- ENFER ROUGE, MON AMOUR. By Lucien Trong. *Henry S. Albinski* 390
- DIPLOMATIC WITNESS. Australian Foreign Affairs, 1941–1947. By  
Paul Hasluck. *Garth Stevenson* 392
- AUSTRALIAN DEMOCRACY IN CRISIS. A Radical Approach to  
Australian Politics. By Andrew C. Theophanous. *Colin A. Hughes* 394
- NEW ZEALAND AT THE POLLS. The General Election of 1978.  
Edited by Howard R. Penniman. *Eugene Ogan* 395
- LIGHTNING MEETS THE WEST WIND. The Malaita Massacre. By  
Roger M. Keesing and Peter Corris. *D.G. Bettison* 396
- DEVELOPMENT AND DEPENDENCY. The Political Economy of  
Papua New Guinea. By Azeem Amarshi, Kenneth Good, and  
Rex Mortimer. *John S. Conway* 398
- SOUTHEAST ASIAN EXODUS: FROM TRADITION TO  
RESETTLEMENT. Understanding Refugees from Laos,  
Kampuchea and Vietnam in Canada. *Forrest E. LaViolette* 399
- WITHIN THE BARBED WIRE FENCE. A Japanese Man's Account of  
His Internment in Canada. By Takeo Ujo Nakano, with Leatrice  
Nakano. With an Afterword by W. Peter Ward.

### BRIEFLY NOTED

CAPITALISME NATIONAL ET IMPÉRIALISME. La Crise des Filatures Chinoises en 1923. By Marie-Claire Bergère.	<i>Louis Veilleux</i> 400
CHINA BRIEFING, 1980. Edited by Robert B. Oxnam and Richard C. Bush.	<i>John F. Melby</i> 401
THE JOURNEY TO THE WEST. Volume Three. Translated and edited by Anthony C. Yu.	<i>Jan W. Walls</i> 402

### CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

W.E. WILLMOTT, Professor and Head of Sociology, University of Canterbury, New Zealand. Editor of *Economic Organization in Chinese Society* (Stanford University Press, 1972).

IAN COPLAND, Senior Lecturer in History, Monash University, Australia. Author of *The British Raj and the Indian Princes: Paramourty in Western India, 1857-1930* (Orient-Longman, 1981).

RUTH T. MCVEY, Reader in Politics, School of Oriental and African Studies (University of London), England. Author of *The Rise of Indonesian Communism* (Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 1965); editor of *Indonesia* (New Haven, Connecticut: HRAF Press, 1964), and *Southeast Asian Transitions* (New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Press, 1978).

GEOFFREY B. HAINSWORTH, Associate Professor of Economics, University of British Columbia, Canada.

PAUL W. KUZNETS, Associate Professor of Economics, Indiana University-Bloomington, U.S.A. Author of *Economic Growth and Structure in the Republic of Korea* (New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1977).

RALPH CROIZIER, Professor of History, University of Victoria, Canada. Currently working on a study of the Cantonese School of early twentieth-century artists. Editor of *China's Cultural Legacy and Communism* (New York: Praeger, 1970).



# Pacific Affairs

---

Vol. 54, No. 3

Fall 1981

---

	PAGE
The Japanese Farm Lobby and Agricultural Policy-Making	<i>Aurelia D. George</i> 409
Nepal: The Politics of Referendum	<i>Urmila Phadnis</i> 431
Regionalism and International Politics of the South Pacific	<i>Gregory E. Fry</i> 455
Worker Consciousness and Labour Unions in Colonial Java	<i>John Ingleson</i> 485
The Politics of Poverty in Rural Asia: Review Article	<i>David C. Potter</i> 502
Book Reviews (listed overleaf)	510

---

*Pacific Affairs* (USPS 767-380) is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Road, Richmond, VA 23261, U.S.A. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Virginia. **Postmaster:** Send address change to the William Byrd Press, P.O. Box 27481, Richmond, VA 23261.

Copyright © 1981, University of British Columbia.

BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

- THE CHINESE AND THE JAPANESE. Essays in Political and Cultural Interactions. Edited by Akira Iriye. *Wang Gungwu* 510
- MEDICAL ETHICS IN IMPERIAL CHINA. A Study in Historical Anthropology. By Paul U. Unschuld. *Arthur Kleinman* 511
- REBELS AND REVOLUTIONARIES IN NORTH CHINA, 1845-1945. By Elizabeth J. Perry. *Philip A. Kuhn* 513
- POWER AND POLITICS IN LATE IMPERIAL CHINA. Yuan Shi-kai in Beijing and Tianjin, 1901-1908. *Jerome Ch'en* 515
- SUN YAT-SEN AND THE FRENCH, 1900-1908. By Jeffrey G. Barlow. *Ella S. Laffey* 517
- BORODIN: STALIN'S MAN IN CHINA. By Dan N. Jacobs. *David P. Barrett* 519
- MICHAEL BORODIN AND THE CHINESE REVOLUTION, 1923-1925. By Lydia Holubnychy. *David P. Barrett* 519
- THE SHANGHAI CAPITALISTS AND THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT, 1927-1937. By Parks M. Coble, Jr. *Ralph W. Huenemann* 521
- BUILDING CHINA. Studies in Integrated Development. Edited by John F. Jones. *Graham E. Johnson* 522
- VEGETABLE FARMING SYSTEMS IN CHINA. Report of the Visit of the Vegetable Farming Systems Delegation to China. Edited by Donald L. Plucknett and Halsey L. Beemer, Jr. *Robert Ash* 525
- ECONOMIC MAN IN SHA TIN. Vegetable Gardeners in a Hong Kong Valley. By Göran Aijmer. *Robert Ash* 525
- LOCAL POLITICS IN A RURAL CHINESE CULTURAL SETTING. A Field Study of Mazu Township, Taiwan. By J. Bruce Jacobs. *David K. Jordan* 526
- CATHOLIC POLITICS IN CHINA AND KOREA. By Eric O. Hanson. *Stephen Endicott* 529
- CHINA'S GLOBAL ROLE. An Analysis of Peking's National Power Capabilities in the Context of an Evolving International System. By John Franklin Copper. *Samuel S. Kim* 531
- UNEQUAL TREATY, 1898-1997. China, Great Britain and Hong Kong's New Territories. By Peter Wesley-Smith. *F. Gilbert Chan* 533
- THE BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT IN HONG KONG. Edited by David G. Lethbridge. *Alvin Rabushka* 535
- PROCEEDINGS OF THE BRITISH ASSOCIATION FOR JAPANESE STUDIES, 1980. Volume Five, Part One: History and International Relations. Edited by John W.M. Chapman and Jean-Pierre Lehmann. *Kyozo Sato* 536
- RURAL SOCIETY IN JAPAN. By Tadashi Fukutake. Translated by the staff of "The Japan Interpreter." *Bernard Bernier* 537
- A HISTORY OF JAPANESE LITERATURE. The First Thousand Years. By Shuichi Kato. Translated by David Chibbett. Foreword by Ronald Dore. *Toshihiko Kawasaki* 538
- OKAGAMI: THE GREAT MIRROR. Fujiwara Michinaga (966-1027) and His Times. A Study and Translation by Helen Craig McCullough. *John S. Brownlee* 540
- A TALE OF FLOWERING FORTUNES. Annals of Japanese Aristocratic Life in the Heian Period, Volumes I & II. Translated, with an Introduction and Notes, by William H. and Helen Craig McCullough. *John S. Brownlee* 540
- KOREA: A DECADE OF DEVELOPMENT. Edited by Chang Yunshik. SOUTH AND SOUTH-EAST ASIA, 1945-1979. Problems and Policies. By B.N. Pandey. *Vincent S.R. Brandt* 542
- IQBAL, JINNAH, AND PAKISTAN. The Vision and the Reality: Edited by C.M. Naim. *H.E. Wilson* 544
- GANDHI VS JINNAH. The Debate Over the Partition of India. By Allen Hayes Merriam. *Fritz Lehmann* 545
- SEX AND DISEASE IN A MOUNTAIN COMMUNITY. By Paul Hockings. *T. Walter Wallbank* 546
- WOMEN, ANDROGYNES, AND OTHER MYTHICAL BEASTS. By Wendy Doniger O'Flaherty. *Judy F. Pugh* 547
- WOMEN OF SOUTH ASIA. A Guide to Resources. By Carol Sakala. Foreword by Maureen L.P. Patterson. *Joseph T. O'Connell* 549
- WOMEN OF SOUTH ASIA. A Guide to Resources. By Carol Sakala. Foreword by Maureen L.P. Patterson. *Meredith Borthwick* 552

COUP THEORIES AND OFFICERS' MOTIVES. Sri Lanka in Comparative Perspective. By Donald L. Horowitz.	<i>S. Arasaratnam</i>	553
THE DISINTEGRATING VILLAGE. Social Change in Rural Sri Lanka. Edited by Barrie M. Morrison, M.P. Moore, and M.U. Ishak Lebbe.	<i>Asoka Bandarage</i>	556
PERCEPTIONS OF THE PAST IN SOUTHEAST ASIA. Edited by Anthony Reid and David Marr.	<i>John R.W. Smail</i>	558
SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS 1980. Edited by the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.	<i>Justus M. van der Kroef</i>	560
THE SOCIAL EVOLUTION OF INDONESIA. The Asiatic Mode of Production and Its Legacy. By Fritjof Tichelman. Translated by Jean Sanders.	<i>Benedict R. O'G. Anderson</i>	562
AGRICULTURAL AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT IN INDONESIA. Edited by Gary E. Hansen.	<i>R.H. Barnes</i>	564
MINANGKABAU SOCIAL FORMATIONS. Indonesian Peasants and the World-Economy. By Joel S. Kahn.	<i>R.H. Barnes</i>	566
PURIFYING THE FAITH. The Muhammadiyah Movement in Indonesian Islam. By James L. Peacock.	<i>A.H. Johns</i>	567
NEGARA. The Theatre State in Nineteenth-Century Bali. By Clifford Geertz.	<i>Carole Farber</i>	569
ILONGOT HEADHUNTING, 1883-1974. A Study in Society and History. By Renato Rosaldo.	<i>Helga E. Jacobson</i>	572
KNOWLEDGE AND PASSION. Ilongot Notions of Self and Social Life. By Michelle Z. Rosaldo.	<i>Helga E. Jacobson</i>	572
REPUTATIONS LIVE ON. An Early Malay Autobiography. By Amin Sweeney.	<i>Wong Lin Ken</i>	574
MALAY POLITICS IN MALAYSIA. A Study of the United Malays National Organisation and Party Islam. By N. John Funston.	<i>R.S. Milne</i>	575
THREE MALAY VILLAGES. A Sociology of Paddy Growers in West Malaysia. Edited by Masuo Kuchiba, Yoshihiro Tsubouchi, and Narifumi Maeda. Translated by Peter and Stephanie Hawkes.	<i>James Scott</i>	577
PUBLIC POLICY AND POPULATION CHANGE IN SINGAPORE. Edited by Peter S.J. Chen and James T. Fawcett.	<i>Yue-man Yeung</i>	579
POPULATION CONTROL FOR ZERO GROWTH IN SINGAPORE. By Saw Swee-Hock.	<i>Yue-man Yeung</i>	579
WHEN GOVERNMENTS COLLIDE. Coercion and Diplomacy in the Vietnam Conflict, 1964-1968. By Wallace J. Thies.	<i>David G. Marr</i>	583
THE KAMPUCHEA CONNECTION. By C.M. Gomes.	<i>David P. Chandler</i>	585
CONVICTS AND EMPIRE. A Naval Question, 1776-1811. By Alan Frost.	<i>Robert Kubicek</i>	586
AUSTRALIA'S IMMIGRANTS, 1788-1978. By Geoffrey Sherington.	<i>Robert Kubicek</i>	587
AUSTRALIA IN PEACE AND WAR. External Relations, 1788-1977. By T.B. Millar.	<i>A.W. Stargardt</i>	588
DOCUMENTS ON AUSTRALIAN FOREIGN POLICY, 1937-49. Volume IV: July 1940-June 1941. Edited by W.J. Hudson and H.J.W. Stokes, assisted by M.E. Cook and H. Kenway.	<i>Henry S. Albinski</i>	591
RICH AND POOR IN NEW ZEALAND. A Critique of Class, Politics and Ideology. By David Bedggood.	<i>John B. Condliffe</i>	592
SOCIAL POLICY AND THE WELFARE STATE IN NEW ZEALAND. By Brian Easton.	<i>John B. Condliffe</i>	592
THE AUSTRALIAN WELFARE STATE. By M.A. Jones.	<i>John B. Condliffe</i>	592
SOJOURNERS AND SETTLERS. Chinese Migrants in Hawaii. By Clarence E. Glick.	<i>Chuen-yan David Lai</i>	595

#### BRIEFLY NOTED

THE DIFFUSION OF MATERIAL CULTURE. Edited by H.H.E. Loofs-Wissowa.	<i>Richard Shuttler, Jr.</i>	596
THE SOCIOLOGY OF AN INDIAN HOSPITAL WARD. By Joanna Kirkpatrick.	<i>Marjorie R. Wood</i>	597
WRAPPED IN THE WIND'S SHAWL. Refugees of Southeast Asia and the Western World. By Scott C.S. Stone and John E. McGowan.	<i>John Conway</i>	598

## CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

AURELIA D. GEORGE, Research Fellow, Australia-Japan Research Centre, Australian National University. Co-editor (with Kym Anderson) of *Australian Agriculture and Newly Industrialising Asia: Issues for Research* (Canberra: Australian National University Press, 1980).

URMILA PHADNIS, Associate Professor, School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, India. Author of *Religion and Politics in Sri Lanka* (New Delhi: Manohar Book Service/London: C. Hurst/Columbia, Missouri: South Asia Books, 1976); co-editor (with Indira Malini) of *Women of the World: Illusion and Reality* (New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1978); co-author (with Ela Dutt Luithui) of *Republic of the Maldives: Development Imperatives of a Small Island State* (forthcoming).

GREGORY E. FRÝ, Tutor in Political Science, Australian National University. Author of *South Pacific Regionalism* (Canberra: Australian National University Press, forthcoming).

JOHN INGLESON, Senior Lecturer in History, University of New South Wales, Australia. Author of *Perhimpunan Indonesia and the Indonesian Nationalist Movement, 1923-1928* (Melbourne: Monash University, Centre of Southeast Asian Studies, 1975); *Expanding the Empire: James Brooke and the Sarawak Lobby, 1839-1868* (Perth: University of Western Australia, Centre of South and Southeast Asian Studies, 1979); and *Road to Exile: The Indonesian Nationalist Movement, 1927-1934* (Singapore: Heinemann Educational Books, 1979).

DAVID C. POTTER, Senior Lecturer in Government, The Open University, U.K. Author of *Government in Rural India* (London: G. Bell & Sons, 1964); *Lords, Peasants and Politics* (Milton Keynes: The Open University Press, 1974); and *Society and the Social Sciences* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1981).

# Pacific Affairs

---

Vol. 54, No. 4

Winter 1981-82

---

	PAGE
The Debate on Subjectivity in Postwar Japan: Foundations of Modernism as a Political Critique	<i>J. Victor Koschmann</i> 609
Socialism Without Revolution: The Case of Contemporary China	<i>Arif Dirlik</i> 632
Bumiputra and Pribumi: Economic Nationalism (Indiginism) in Malaysia and Indonesia	<i>Sharon Siddique</i> <i>Leo Suryadinata</i> 662
Chinese Studies, Cross-Cultural Studies and Taiwan Review Article	<i>J. Bruce Jacobs</i> 688
Book Reviews (listed overleaf)	699
Index to Volume 54—1981	767

---

*Pacific Affairs* (USPS 767-380) is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Road, Richmond, VA 23261, U.S.A. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Virginia. Postmaster: Send address change to the William Byrd Press, P.O. Box 27481, Richmond, VA 23261.

Copyright © 1981, University of British Columbia.

## BOOKS REVIEWED IN THIS ISSUE

- |   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
| ETHNICITY AND THE MILITARY IN ASIA. Edited by DeWitt C. Ellinwood and Cynthia H. Enloe.   | <i>Harold Crouch</i> 699       |
| POLITICAL CHANGE AND THE ECONOMIC FUTURE OF EAST ASIA. Compiled and edited by Robert B. Hewett.   | <i>Ken Booth</i> 700           |
| RUSSKAIA TIKHOOKEANSKAIA EPOPEIA ("Russian Pacific Ocean Epic"). Edited by V.A. Divin, D.E. Cherevko, and G.N. Isaenko.                   | <i>John J. Stephan</i> 702     |
| RUSSIA IN PACIFIC WATERS, 1715-1825. A Survey of the Origins of Russia's Naval Presence in the North and South Pacific. By Glynn Barratt. | <i>John J. Stephan</i> 702     |
| INDIA-CHINA COMPARATIVE RESEARCH. Technology and Science for Development. Edited by Erik Baark and Jon Sigurdson.                         | <i>William A. Blaupied</i> 704 |
| MING AND QING HISTORICAL STUDIES IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA. Edited by Frederic Wakeman, Jr.                                       | <i>Edgar Wickberg</i> 706      |
| THE MILITARY DIMENSION OF THE CHINESE REVOLUTION. The New Army and Its Role in the Revolution of 1911. By Edmund S.K. Fung.               | <i>Diana Lary</i> 707          |
| CHINA AT THE CROSSROADS. Nationalists and Communists, 1927-1949. Edited by F. Gilbert Chan.   | <i>Lucien Bianco</i> 709       |
| UNWELCOME MUSE. Chinese Literature in Shanghai and Peking, 1937-1945. By Edward M. Gunn, Jr.  | <i>T.D. Hutters</i> 711        |
| WHO'S WHO IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA. By Wolfgang Bartke.  | <i>Frederick C. Teiwes</i> 712 |
| THE POLITICS OF MARRIAGE IN CONTEMPORARY CHINA. By Elisabeth Croll.   | <i>Margery Wolf</i> 715        |
| THE INTERNATIONAL ENERGY RELATIONS OF CHINA. By Kim Woodward.   | <i>Jonathan P. Stern</i> 716   |
| CHINA'S ISLAND FRONTIER. Studies in the Historical Geography of Taiwan. Edited by Ronald G. Knapp.  | <i>G. William Skinner</i> 718  |
| THE LAST COLONY: BUT WHOSE? A Study of the Labour Movement, Labour Market and Labour Relations in Hong Kong. By H.A. Turner.              | <i>James Riedel</i> 720        |
| SCHOOLDAYS IN IMPERIAL JAPAN. A Study in the Culture of a Student Elite. By Donald T. Roden.  | <i>Ronald Dore</i> 722         |
| JAPAN AND ITS WORLD. Two Centuries of Change. By Marius B. Jansen.  | <i>Michael W. Donnelly</i> 724 |
| JAPAN. Profile of a Postindustrial Power. By Ardath W. Burks.   | <i>Michael W. Donnelly</i> 724 |
| JAPAN'S COMMISSION ON THE CONSTITUTION. The Final Report. Edited and translated by John M. Maki.  | <i>Malcolm Smith</i> 726       |
| SHINGŪ. A Japanese Fishing Community. By Arne Kalland.  | <i>Harumi Befu</i> 728         |
| JAPANESE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. A Short Introduction. By Yoshihara Kunio.  | <i>J.W.C. Tomlinson</i> 730    |
| THE DEVELOPING ECONOMIES AND JAPAN. Lessons in Growth. By Saburo Okita.   | <i>Alan Rix</i> 731            |
| MULTINATIONALISM, JAPANESE STYLE. The Political Economy of Outward Dependency. By Terutama Ozawa.   | <i>Donald W. Klein</i> 732     |
| NORTH INDIA BETWEEN EMPIRES. Awadh, the Mughals, and the British, 1720-1801. By Richard B. Barnett.                                       | <i>P. Hardy</i> 733            |
| NATIONALISM AND COLONIALISM IN MODERN INDIA. By Bipan Chandra.  | <i>Dipesh Chakrabarty</i> 735  |
| ESSAYS IN MODERN INDIAN HISTORY. Edited by B.R. Nanda.  | <i>Dipesh Chakrabarty</i> 735  |
| AGRARIAN CLASS CONFLICT. The Political Mobilization of Agricultural Labourers in Kuttanad, South India. By Joseph Tharamangalam.          | <i>Robin Jeffrey</i> 737       |

THE GAULLIST SYSTEM IN ASIA. The Constitution of Sri Lanka (1978). By A. Jeyaratnam Wilson.	<i>Howard Wriggins</i>	739
RELIGIOUSNESS IN SRI LANKA. Edited by John Ross Carter.	<i>Anthony Good</i>	742
AID AND INFLUENCE. The Case of Bangladesh. Edited by Just Faaland.	<i>Robert S. Anderson</i>	743
KINSHIP IN BANGLADESH. By K.M. Ashraful Aziz.	<i>Pauline Kolenda</i>	744
PAKISTAN. The Enigma of Political Development. By Lawrence Ziring.	<i>William L. Richter</i>	746
RURAL DEVELOPMENT IN PAKISTAN. Edited by Richard A. Stanford.	<i>Lawrence Ziring</i>	747
CONTEMPORARY PAKISTAN. Politics, Economy, and Society. Edited by Manzooruddin Ahmed.	<i>Lawrence Ziring</i>	747
NEPAL IN CRISIS. Growth and Stagnation at the Periphery. By Piets Blaikie, John Cameron, and David Seddon.	<i>John T. Scholz</i>	749
OFFICIËLE BESCHIEDEN BETREFFENDE DE NEDERLANDS-INDONESISCHE BETREKINGEN, 1945-1950. Achtste Deel: 21 maart-20 mei 1947. Edited by S.L. van der Wal.	<i>Paul W. van der Veur</i>	750
REVOLT IN MINDANAO. The Rise of Islam in Philippine Politics. By T.J.S. George.	<i>Lela Garner Noble</i>	751
CHINESE MERCHANT FAMILIES IN ILOILO. Commerce and Kin in a Central Philippine City. By John T. Omohundro.	<i>Edgar Wickberg</i>	753
BRITISH RULE IN MALAYA. The Malayan Civil Service and Its Predecessors, 1867-1942. By Robert Heussler.	<i>A.J. Stockwell</i>	755
LOCAL GOVERNMENT IN PENINSULAR MALAYSIA. By M.W. Norris.	<i>Marvin L. Rogers</i>	756
THE DEVELOPMENT OF CAPITALISM IN COLONIAL INDOCHINA (1870-1940). By Martin J. Murray.	<i>John F. Laffey</i>	757
WHY VIET NAM? Prelude to America's Albatross. By Archimedes L.A. Patti.	<i>Gareth Porter</i>	759
THE LEADER. A Political Biography of Gough Whitlam. By James Walter.	<i>J.M. Lee</i>	760
AUSTRALIA IN WORLD AFFAIRS, 1971-1975. Edited by W.J. Hudson.	<i>Henry S. Albinski</i>	761
TAHITI NUI. Change and Survival in French Polynesia, 1767-1945. By Colin Newbury.	<i>John Kirkpatrick</i>	763

#### BRIEFLY NOTED

MONEY AND BANKING IN CONTEMPORARY JAPAN. The Theoretical Setting and Its Application. By Yoshio Suzuki. Translated by John G. Greenwood.	<i>J.W.C. Tomlinson</i>	764
PARTICIPATORY DEVELOPMENT AND DEPENDENCE. The Case of Sri Lanka. By Godfrey Gunatilleke.	<i>Barrie M. Morrison</i>	765
PERCEPTIONS, PAST AND PRESENT, OF A FUTURE FOR MELANESIA. By Richard Bedford.	<i>John Barker</i>	766

### CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS ISSUE

J. VICTOR KOSCHMANN, Assistant Professor of History, Cornell University, U.S.A. Editor of *Authority and the Individual in Japan: Citizen Protest in Historical Perspective* (Tokyo University Press, 1978); co-editor (with Tetsuo Najita) of *Conflict in Modern Japanese History: The Neglected Tradition* (Princeton University Press, forthcoming).

ARIF DIRLIK, Associate Professor of History, Duke University, U.S.A. (Visiting Associate Professor of History, University of British Columbia, 1980–81.) Author of *Revolution and History: Origins of Marxist Historiography in China, 1919–1937* (University of California Press, 1978).

SHARON SIDDIQUE, Research Officer, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore. Her research interests are in the area of religious change in the Malay-speaking world of Southeast Asia.

LEO SURYADINATA, Senior Research Officer, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore. His recent publications include *Pribumi Indonesians, the Chinese Minority and China* (Kuala Lumpur: Heinemann, 1978) and *Peranakan Chinese Politics in Java, 1917–1942* (Singapore University Press, revised ed., 1981).

J. BRUCE JACOBS, Senior Lecturer in Politics, La Trobe University, Australia. Author of *Local Politics in a Rural Chinese Cultural Setting: A Field Study of Mazu Township, Taiwan* (Canberra: Contemporary China Centre, Australian National University, 1980).