Vol. 55, No. 1

Spring 1982

		Page
The Reunification of Korea: Problems and Prospects	Gavan McCormack	5
Energy Politics and Indian Security	Raju G.C. Thomas	32
Marxism, Sun Yat-sen, and the Concept of "Imperialism"	A. James Gregor Maria Hsia Chang	54
Authoritarian Rule in the Philippines: Some Critical Views Review Article	Carl H. Landé	80
Economic Inequality and Social Injustic Development Issues in Malaysia Review Article	ce: Yue-man Yeung	94
Book Reviews (listed overleaf)		102

Pacific Affairs (USPS 767-380) is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Road, Richmond, VA 23261, U.S.A. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Virginia. Postmaster: Send address change to the William Byrd Press, P.O. Box 27481, Richmond, VA 23261.

Copyright © 1982, University of British Columbia.

CHANGING PATTERNS OF SECURITY AND STABILITY IN ASIA. Edited by Sudershan Chawla and D.R. SarDesai.	T.B. Millar	102
BANKERS AND DIPLOMATS IN CHINA, 1917–1925. The Anglo-	. 1.D. M.	102
American Relationship. By Roberta Allbert Dayer.	Stephen Endicott	103
EDGAR Snow's CHINA. A Personal Account of the Chinese		
Revolution Compiled from the Writings of Edgar Snow. By		
Lois Wheeler Snow.	David P. Barrett	104
MAO TSE-TUNG'S THEORY OF DIALECTIC. By Francis Y.K. Soo.	Brantly Womack	105
ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOR IN CHINESE SOCIETY. Edited by	-	
Sidney L. Greenblatt, Richard W. Wilson, and Amy		
Auerbacher Wilson.	Ronald C. Keith	106
THE CHINESE ECONOMY: PAST AND PRESENT. By Ramon H.		***
Myers.	Parks M. Coble	109
"CHINA GEOGRAPHER." Number 11: Agriculture. Edited by	n Pat Crasila	111
Clifton W. Pannell and Christopher L. Salter.	Benedict Stavis	111
CHINA'S INTELLECTUAL DILEMMA. Politics and University	Stanlan Docom	112
Enrolment, 1949–1978. By Robert Taylor. OUTLAWS OF THE MARSH. Volumes I & II. By Shi Nai'an and	Stanley Rosen	
	Carrington Goodrich	113
Voices From Afar. Modern Chinese Writers on Oppressed	Carringion Goodinen	2.10
Peoples and Their Literature. By Irene Eber.	Stanley R. Munro	115
ART AND ARCHAEOLOGY IN CHINA. By Edmund Capon.	Richard Pearson	116
Hong Kong. Dilemmas of Growth. Édited by Leung Chi-		
keung, J.W. Cushman, and Wang Gungwu.	Janet W. Salaff	118
ETHNIC GROUPS AND SOCIAL CHANGE IN A CHINESE MARKET	•	
Town. By C. Fred Blake.	Graham E. Johnson	120
HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI. The Physical, Medical and Social		
Effects of the Atomic Bombings. By the Committee for the		
Compilation of Materials on Damage Caused by the Atomic		
Bombs in Hiroshima and Nagasaki; translated by Eisei	Class D. Hash	121
Ishikawa and David L. Swain.	Glenn D. Hook	141
POLITICAL OPPOSITION AND LOCAL POLITICS IN JAPAN. Edited	I A A Stockwin	123
by Kurt Steiner, Ellis S. Krauss, and Scott C. Flanagan.	J.A.A. Stockwin	140
POLITICAL WOMEN IN JAPAN. The Search for a Place in Political Life. By Susan J. Pharr.	Aurelia George	124
Police and Community in Japan. By Walter L. Ames.	David H, Bayley	126
FROM THE RISING OF THE SUN. Christians and Society in	Buctu II, Bujuej	
Contemporary Japan. By James M. Phillips.	Cyril Powles	128
THE POLITICS OF JAPAN'S ENERGY STRATEGY. Resources—	,	
Diplomacy—Security. Edited by Ronald A. Morse.	Edward A. Olsen	129
BETWEEN THE HAMMER AND THE ANVIL? Chinese and Russian		
Policies in Outer Mongolia, 1911-1921. By Thomas E.		
Ewing.	Morris Rossabi	130
In Afghanistan's Shadow. Baluch Nationalism and Soviet	D 1 (O III'''	191
Temptations. By Selig S. Harrison.	Robert G. Wirsing	131
Power, Profit and Politics. Essays on Imperialism,		
Nationalism and Change in Twentieth-Century India.		
Edited by Christopher Baker, Gordon Johnson, and Anil Seal.	I.J. Catanach	133
ZAMINDARS, MINES AND PEASANTS. Studies in the History of an	1.j. Gaidhach	100
Indian Coalfield and Its Rural Hinterland. Edited by		
Dietmar Rothermund and D.C. Wadhwa.	Colin Simmons	134
URBAN GROWTH AND RURAL STAGNATION. Studies in the		
Economy of an Indian Coalfield and Its Rural Hinterland.		
Edited by Dietmar Rothermund, Erhard Kropp, and		
Gunther Dienemann.	Colin Simmons	135
RSS: MYTH AND REALITY. By Dina Nath Mishra; translated by		
	y Fainsod Katzenstein	137
THE BOHRAS. By Asghar Ali Engineer.	Gail Minault	138
Homo HIERARCHICUS. The Caste System and Its Implications.		

·		
(Complete Revised English Edition.) By Louis Dumont; translated by Mark Sainsbury, Louis Dumont, and Basia		*
Gulati. CASTE AND OTHER INEQUITIES. Essays on Inequality. By	Steve Barnett	140
Gerald D. Berreman.	Steve Barnett	140
People's Perception about Family Planning in India. A Study of Andhra Pradesh and Bihar. By M.E. Khan, C.V.S. Prasad, and Ashok Majmudar; Foreword by Avabai B.		
Wadia. RETURN TO PUNJAB. By Prakash Tandon. STUDIES IN INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY. Edited by Surendra	Marika Vicziany Jeffrey P. Perrill	143 144
Chopra. SANSKRIT DRAMA IN PERFORMANCE. Edited by Rachel Van M.	Ashok Kapur	146
Baumer and James R. Brandon. MIDNIGHT'S CHILDREN. A Novel. By Salman Rushdie. Underdevelopment and Agrarian Structure in Pakistan.	Ashok Aklujkar George Woodcock	146 148
By Mahmood Hansan Khan. Pakistan's Nuclear Bomb. By Brij Mohan Kaushik and O.N.	B.L.C. Johnson	149
Mehrotra. The Bangladesh Revolution and Its Aftermath. By	Rodney W. Jones	151
Talukder Maniruzzaman. The Dynamics of Bangladesh Society. By A.K. Nazmul	E.L. Tepper	152
Karim. An Anthology of Modern Writing from Sri Lanka. Edited	Kenneth McPherson	154
THE MAKING OF A BUREAUCRATIC ELITE. The Colonial	W.H. New oseph Tharamangalam	155 156
Transformation of the Javanese <i>Priyayi</i> . By Heather Sutherland. Geld en Geweten. Een bundel opstellen over anderhalve	Paul W. van der Veur	157
eeuw Nederlands bestuur in de Indonesische archipel. Deel I: 19 eeuw. Edited by Cees Fasseur.	J.I. (Hans) Bakker	158
ETHIEK IN FRAGMENTEN. Vijf studies over koloniaal denken en doen van Nederlanders in de Indonesische archipel, 1877–1942. By Elisabeth Bodine Locher-Scholten.	J.I. (Hans) Bakker	160
Chinese Village Politics in the Malaysian State. By	•	101
Judith Strauch. Souvenirs Doux Et Amers. By Norodom Sihanouk.	Judith Nagata David P. Chandler	161 163
BARWICK. By David Marr.	Malcolm Smith	164
Un Voyage En Océanie. By Jean-Claude Guillebaud.	Jean-Marc Philibert	166
Papua New Guinea. A Political History. By James Griffin, Hank Nelson, and Stewart Firth. The United States and Japan in the Western Pacific.	Richard F. Salisbury	167
Micronesia and Papua New Guinea. Edited by Grant K.		
Goodman and Felix Moos. THE ECONOMIC BASIS OF ETHNIC SOLIDARITY. Small Business in the Japanese American Community. By Edna Bonacich	Roger W. Gale	168
and John Modell.	K. Victor Ujimoto	169
Obasan. By Joy Kogawa. Measuring the Condition of the World's Poor. The	Chieko Irie Mulhern	171
Physical Quality of Life Index. By Morris David Morris. SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION FOR DEVELOPMENT. Search for New	W. Klatt	172
Directions. Edited by P.J. Lavakare, Ashok Parthasarathi, and B.M. Udgaonkar.	William A. Blanpied	174
BRIEFLY NOTED	•	
FOREIGN DEVILS HAD LIGHT EYES. A Memoir of Shanghai,		
1933–1939. By Dora Sanders Carney.	David P. Barrett	
INSIDE JAPAN. Edited by Howard Smith. AT PLAY WITH KRISHNA. Pilgrimage Dramas from Brindavan. By John Stratton Hawley, in association with Shrivatsa	John Howes	1/0
Goswami.	Kathryn Hansen	177

- GAVAN McCormack, Senior Lecturer in History, La Trobe University, Australia. Author of Chang Tso-lin in Northeast China, 1911–1928: China, Japan and the Manchurian Idea (Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 1977); co-editor (with Mark Selden) of Korea North and South: The Contemporary Crisis (New York: Monthly Review Press, 1978).
- RAJU G.C. THOMAS, Associate Professor of Political Science, Marquette University, U.S.A. (Research Fellow, Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard University, U.S.A., 1980–81.) Author of *The Defence of India: A Budgetary Perspective of Strategy and Politics* (New Delhi: Macmillan Company of India/Columbia, Missouri: South Asia Books, 1978).
- A. James Gregor, Senior Fellow, Institute for Advanced Studies, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel/Professor of Political Science, University of California, Berkeley, U.S.A. Co-author (with Maria Hsia Chang and Andrew B. Zimmerman) of Ideology and Development: Sun Yat-sen and the Economic History of Taiwan (Berkeley: University of California, Center for Chinese Studies, 1982).
- MARIA HSIA CHANG, Visiting Assistant Professor of Political Science, Washington State University, U.S.A. Co-author (with Admiral Edwin K. Snyder) of *The Taiwan Relations Act and the Defense of the Republic of China* (Berkeley: University of California, Institute of International Studies, 1980).
- CARL H. LANDÉ, Professor of Political Science and East Asian Studies, University of Kansas, U.S.A. Author of Leaders, Factions and Parties: The Structure of Philippine Politics (New Haven, Connecticut: Yale University Southeast Asia Studies, 1965) and of Southern Tagalog Voting, 1946–1963: Political Behavior in a Philippine Region (DeKalb: Northern Illinois University, Center for Southeast Asian Studies, 1973).
- YUE-MAN YEUNG, Senior Program Officer, Social Sciences Division, International Development Research Centre, Ottawa, Canada. Author of National Development Policy and Urban Transformation in Singapore (Chicago: University of Chicago, Department of Geography, 1973); co-editor (with C.P. Lo) of Changing South-East Asian Cities: Readings on Urbanization (Singapore: Oxford University Press, 1976); co-author (with T.G. McGee) of Hawkers in Southeast Asian Cities: Planning for the Bazaar Economy (Ottawa: International Development Research Centre, 1977).

Vol. 55, No. 2

Summer 1982

	PAGE
Middlepowers as Extra-Regional Balancer Powers: Canada, India, and Indochina, 1954–62 Don	ıglas A. Ross 185
Nationalist Indian Attitudes Towards Asia: A Troublesome Legacy for Post-Independence Indian	w 1 21 - 910
Foreign Policy T.A	. Keenleyside 210
A New Direction for China's State Farms Denne	is Woodward 231
In Defense of China Studies	
Review Article Edwa	ırd Friedman 252
Japan's Changing Industrial Strategy and Its Implications for Japanese Investment in Canada	
Notes and Comments	B. Bilgin 267
Correspondence	273
Book Reviews (listed overleaf)	279

Pacific Affairs (USPS 767-380) is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Road, Richmond, VA 23261, U.S.A. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Virginia. Postmaster: Send address change to the William Byrd Press, P.O. Box 27481, Richmond, VA 23261.

Copyright © 1982, University of British Columbia.

Le Canada face à l'Asie de l'Est, 1968–1980. By Gérard		
Hervouet.	Frank Langdon	279
Britain in the Far East. A Survey from 1819 to the Present.	•	
By Peter Lowe.	Ken Booth	280
THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES. A Study of		
Neocolonialism. By Stephen Rosskamm Shalom.	David Wurfel	281
ARMS CONTROL II. A New Approach to International	,	
Security. Edited by John H. Barton and Ryukichi Imai.		
Foreword by Franklin B. Weinstein.	Franklyn Griffiths	988
TAOISM AND CHINESE RELIGION. By Henri Maspero.	Trunniya Origina	400
	Daniel I Ortomore	994
Translated by Frank A. Kierman, Jr.	Daniel L. Overmyer	404
THE GREAT AGE OF CHINESE POETRY. The High T'ang. By	D:1 111 1	996
Stephen Owen.	Richard John Lynn	280
THE CHIA-TING LOYALISTS. Confucian Leadership and Social		200
Change in Seventeenth-Century China. By Jerry Dennerline.	Tom Fisher	288
Select Papers from The Center for Far Eastern Studies.		
No. 3: 1978-79. Edited by Susan Mann Jones.	David S.G. Goodman	290
SELECT PAPERS FROM THE CENTER FOR FAR EASTERN STUDIES.		
No. 4: 1979-80. Edited and with an Introduction by Tang		
Tsou.	David S.G. Goodman	290
THE MODERNIZATION OF CHINA. Edited by Gilbert Rozman.	Rhoads Murphey	
Shanghai. Revolution and Development in an Asian	renound munphony	
Metropolis. Edited by Christopher Howe.	David D. Buck	994
	Buttu B. Buth	231
THE GATE OF HEAVENLY PEACE. The Chinese and Their	Brian L. Evans	907
Revolution, 1895–1980. By Jonathan D. Spence.	Brian L. Evans	291
THE FORGOTTEN AMBASSADOR. The Reports of John Leighton		
Stuart, 1946–1949. Edited by Kenneth W. Rea and John		000
C. Brewer.	Jacques Guillermaz	298
Socialism in the Chinese Countryside. Rural Societal		
Policies in the People's Republic of China, 1949–1979. By		
Jürgen Domes. Translated by Margitta Wendling.	David Zweig	300
CHINA. Radicalism to Revisionism, 1962–1979. By Bill Brugger.	Ann Fenwick	301
CLASS CONFLICT IN CHINESE SOCIALISM. By Richard Curt Kraus.	Jonathan Unger	303
SCIENCE IN CONTEMPORARY CHINA. Edited by Leo A. Orleans,	<i>J</i>	
with the assistance of Caroline Davidson.	Jon Sigurdson	304
CHINA'S ECONOMY IN GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE. By A. Doak Barnett.	Paul Hamer	
MANDARIN DUCKS AND BUTTERFLIES. Popular Fiction in Early	1 000 110000	000
Twentieth Continue Chinese Cities By F. Perry Link In	Dichard King	307
Twentieth-Century Chinese Cities. By E. Perry Link, Jr.	Richard King	307
THE PERFORMING ARTS IN CONTEMPORARY CHINA. By Colin	and Mineral Lines	900
Mackerras.	David Mingyueh Liang	300
Tiber. By Ngapo Ngawang Jigmei, Khrili Chodra, Chapel		
Tsetan Phuntso, Na Zhen, Cai Xiansheng, Jampei Chinlei,		
and Dongge Luosantselie. With a Preface by Harrison		
Salisbury.	Barry Leach	310
SOCIAL LIFE AND DEVELOPMENT IN HONG KONG. Edited by		
Ambrose Y.C. King and Rance P.L. Lee. Eliza	beth Lominska Johnson	311
FOREIGN DEVILS ON THE SILK ROAD. The Search for the Lost	3	
Cities and Treasure of Chinese Central Asia. By Peter		
Hopkirk.	Owen Lattimore	313
THE SELF-MADE MAN IN MEIJI JAPANESE THOUGHT. From	Guen Zanimere	010
	I am Diama I ahmann	314
Samurai to Salary Man. By Earl H. Kinmonth.	Jean-Pierre Lehmann	314
PACIFISM IN JAPAN. The Christian and Socialist Tradition.		
Edited by Nobuya Bamba and John F. Howes. Foreword by	1111. · D ·	015
Robert N. Bellah.	Winston Davis	315
Organized Workers and Socialist Politics in Interwar		0
Japan. By Stephen S. Large.	Andrew Gordon	316

THEORY Z. How American Business Can Meet the Japanese Challenge. By William G. Ouchi.	Ronald Dore	319
The Art of Japanese Management. By Richard Tanner Pascale and Anthony G. Athos.	Ronald Dore	319
EDUCATIONAL CHOICE AND LABOR MARKETS IN JAPAN. By Mary Jean Bowman, with the collaboration of Hideo Ikeda and Yasumasa Tomoda. IN THE SHADE OF SPRING LEAVES. The Life and Writings of	Thomas P. Rohlen	321
Higuchi Ichiyō, A Woman of Letters in Meiji Japan. By Robert Lyons Danly.	Sinh Vinh	323
THE PRESENCE OF SIVA. By Stella Kramrisch. Photography by Praful C. Patel.	Ashok Aklujkar	324
POETRY AND SPECULATION OF THE RG VEDA. By Willard Johnson.	Ashok Aklujkar	325
SARDAR VALLABHBHAI PATEL. From Civic to National Leader- ship. By Devavrat Pathak and Pravin Natvarlal Sheth.	Judith M. Brown	326
THE POLITICAL CAREER OF C. RAJAGOPALACHARI, 1937–1954. A Moralist in Politics. By A.R.H. Copley. THE TRANSFER OF POWER, 1942–7. Constitutional Relations between Britain and India. Volume VIII: The Interim	P.B. Mayer	327
Government, 3 July-1 November 1946. Volume IX: The Fixing of a Time Limit, 4 November 1946-22 March 1947. Edited by Penderel Moon.	John R. Wood	329
THE FIRST COMMUNIST MINISTRY IN KERALA, 1957–1959. By Georges Kristoffel Lieten. REFLECTIONS ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND SOCIAL	Robin Jeffrey	332
CHANGE. Essays in Honour of Professor V.K.R.V. Rao. Edited by C.H. Hanumantha Rao and P.C. Joshi.	Thomas A. Timberg	332
TRIPURA. The Land and Its People. Edited by Jagadis Gan- Chaudhuri. RELIGION AND SOCIETY OF NORTH-EAST INDIA. Edited by	Shashi Malla	334
Sujata Miri. India's North-East in Flames. By V.I.K. Sarin.	Shashi Malla Shashi Malla	
THE INDIAN OCEAN IN GLOBAL POLITICS. Edited by Larry W. Bowman and Ian Clark.	Stephen Philip Cohen	
SEA POWER AND STRATEGY IN THE INDIAN OCEAN. By Alvin J. Cottrell and Associates. AFGHANISTAN IN CRISIS. Edited by K.P. Misra.	Stephen Philip Cohen Leon B. Poullada	
THE STRUGGLE FOR AFGHANISTAN. By Nancy Peabody Newell and Richard S. Newell. HISTOIRE DE L'ASIE DU SUD-EST. Révoltes, Réformes,	Leon B. Poullada	337
Révolutions. Edited by Pierre Brocheux. Communism in South-East Asia. By Justus M. van der Kroef. An Introduction to Javanese Law. A Translation of and	David P. Chandler Ruth McVey	
Commentary on the Agama. By M.C. Hoadley and M.B. Hooker. Lомвок. Conquest, Colonization and Underdevelopment,	M.C. Ricklefs	342
1870–1940. By Alfons van der Kraan. Pasyon and Revolution. Popular Movements in the	Judith L. Ecklund	344
Philippines, 1840—1910. By Reynaldo Clemeña Ileto. Woмen, Politics, and Change. The Kaum Ibu UMNO,	David Wurfel	346
Malaysia, 1945–1972. By Lenore Manderson. MALAYSIAN POLITICS AND THE 1978 ELECTION. Edited by	Gordon P. Means	348
Harold Crouch, Lee Kam Hing and Michael Ong. VIETNAM. The Revolutionary Path. By Thomas Hodgkin.	Richard Stubbs John F. Laffey	$\begin{array}{c} 350 \\ 351 \end{array}$
VIETNAM. The View from Moscow, Peking, Washington. By Daniel S. Papp.	Gareth Porter	352
THE INDEPENDENT VIETNAMESE. Vietnamese Communism between Russia and China, 1956–1969. By W.R. Smyser.	Carlyle A. Thayer	354
THE THIRD INDOCHINA CONFLICT. Edited by David W.P. Elliott.	Douglas A. Ross	355

Donald K. Crone	356
Donald K. Crone	356
David I. Steinberg	358
David I. Steinberg	358
David I. Steinberg Tissa Fernando	
G.B. Hainsworth	361
Lowell Dittmer	362
F.Q. Quo	363
F. Allan Hanson The Editor	
	Donald K. Crone David I. Steinberg David I. Steinberg David I. Steinberg Tissa Fernando G.B. Hainsworth Lowell Dittmer F.Q. Quo F. Allan Hanson

- Douglas A. Ross, Assistant Professor of Political Science, and Post-Doctoral Research Fellow, Institute of International Relations, University of British Columbia, Canada. Author of *In the Interests of Peace*, a forthcoming book on Canadian foreign policy and the Vietnam conflict, 1954–73. Co-author of *China and Japan: Emerging Global Powers* (Praeger, 1975).
- T.A. KEENLEYSIDE, Associate Professor of Political Science, University of Windsor, Canada. Author of *The Common Touch* (Toronto and Garden City [New York]: Doubleday, 1977).
- Dennis Woodward, Research Fellow, Contemporary China Centre, Australian National University. Currently working on a book on post-1949 Chinese rural policy.
- EDWARD FRIEDMAN teaches Chinese Politics at the University of Wisconsin—Madison, U.S.A. Author of Ascent and Decline in the World System (Beverly Hills, California: Sage Publications, 1982).
- B. Bilgin, Associate Professor of Economics, University of Lethbridge, Canada. Currently working on a book, provisionally entitled Canada's Third Option Policies: TransPacific Link with Japan and Economic Implications for Canada.

Vol. 55, No. 3

Fall 1982

477

		PAGE
Coercion in a Soft State: The Family- Planning Program of India	N. 11 T. 1	979
Part 1: The Myth of Voluntarism	Marika Vicziany	373
Technocrats and Politics in the ASEAN Countries	R.S. Milne	403
The Production Responsibility System in Chinese Agriculture: Some Examples from Guangdong	Graham E. Johnson	430
Grey and Black: The Hidden Economy of Rural China	Anita Chan Jonathan Unger	452
The Conference to Commemorate the Seventieth Anniversary of the Xinhai Revolution		
Notes and Comments	Diana Lary	472

Pacific Affairs (USPS 767-380) is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Road, Richmond, VA 23261, U.S.A. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Virginia. Postmaster: Send address change to the William Byrd Press, P.O. Box 27481, Richmond, VA 23261.

Copyright © 1982, University of British Columbia.

Book Reviews (listed overleaf)

A HISTORY OF CHINESE POLITICAL THOUGHT. Volume 1: From the Beginnings to the Sixth Century A.D. By Kung-chuan Hsiao. Translated by F.W. Mote.	Daniel L. Overmyer	477
THE NAN-CHAO KINGDOM AND T'ANG CHINA'S SOUTHWESTERN		
FRONTIER. By Charles Backus.	E.G. Pulleyblank	479
SHANTUNG REBELLION. The Wang Lun Uprising of 1774. By Susan Naquin.	Suzuki Chusei	481
Urban Development in Modern China. Edited by Laurence J.C. Ma and Edward W. Hanten. Intellectuals and the State in Modern China. A	G. William Skinner	482
Narrative History. By Jerome B. Grieder. CHINA'S INTELLECTUALS: ADVISE AND DISSENT. By Merle	Ralph Croizier	485
Goldman.	Ralph Croizier	485
FEI XIAOTONG AND SOCIOLOGY IN REVOLUTIONARY CHINA. By R. David Arkush.	W.E. Willmott	487
WATER MANAGEMENT ORGANIZATION IN THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA. Edited with an Introduction by		
James E. Nickum. Dictionary of Chinese Law and Government: Chinese—	Kenneth R. Walker	489
English. By Philip R. Bilancia.	Victor Falkenheim	490
CHINESE FOREIGN POLICY. The Maoist Era and Its Aftermath. By Joseph Camilleri. CHINA, THE SOVIET UNION, AND THE WEST. Strategic and	Allen S. Whiting	491
Political Dimensions in the 1980s. Edited by Douglas T. Stuart and William T. Tow. THE POLITICAL ECONOMY OF WAR AND PEACE. The Sino-	Arthur Huck	493
Soviet-American Triangle and the Modern Security	•	
Problematique. By Richard K. Ashley.	Arthur Huck	493
THE IMPERIAL MING TOMBS. Text and photographs by Ann Paludan. Foreword by L. Carrington Goodrich.	Cheng Te-k'un	495
Working Daughters of Hong Kong. Filial Piety or Power in		
the Family? By Janet W. Salaff. With a Foreword by Kingsley Davis.	Elisabeth Croll	496
THE COMMON WELFARE. Hong Kong's Social Services. Edited	Disactive Cross	100
by John F. Jones.	Richard C. Nann	498
SIBERIAN DEVELOPMENT AND EAST ASIA. Threat or Promise? By Allen S. Whiting.	Victor L. Mote	500
Power and Culture. The Japanese-American War, 1941–1945. By Akira Iriye.	Bernd Martin	501
UNCONDITIONAL DEMOCRACY. Education and Politics in		
Occupied Japan, 1945–1952. By Toshio Nishi. Environmental Protest and Citizen Politics in Japan. By	Donald Roden	503
Margaret A. McKean.	E. Patricia Tsurumi	504
Japanese Policy and East Asian Security. By Taketsugu Tsurutani.	Wolf Mendl	506
KOREAN REGIONAL FARM PRODUCT AND INCOME: 1910–1975. By Albert Keidel, III.	Yunshik Chang	508
THE UNITED STATES AND THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA. Background for Policy. By Claude A. Buss.	G.D. Loescher	509
ANCIENT HISTORY OF INDIA (PRE-HISTORIC AGE TO 1200 A.D.). By L.P. Sharma.	Fritz Lehmann	511
MEDIEVAL HISTORY OF INDIA (1000–1707 A.D.). By L.P.		
Sharma. A New History of India (Second Edition). By Stanley	Fritz Lehmann	511
Wolpert.	Peter Harnetty	512
WHITE MUTINY. The Ilbert Bill Crisis in India and Genesis of		
the Indian National Congress. By Edwin Hirschmann.	Richard Cashman	514
THE TRANSFORMATION OF A SACRED TOWN. Bhubaneswar, India. Edited by Susan Seymour.	Sylvia Vatuk	515

ENVOY TO NEHRU. By Escott Reid.	David Van Praagh	517
THE REGIONAL IMPERATIVE. The Administration of U.S. Foreign Policy Towards South Asian States Under		
Presidents Johnson and Nixon. By Lloyd Rudolph,		
Susanne Hoeber Rudolph, and others. With an Epilogue		
by Christopher Van Hollen.	Christiane Hurtig	518
INDIA'S AID DIPLOMACY IN THE THIRD WORLD. By Dewan C.		
Vohra.	John Adams	520
Indian Islamic Architecture. The Deccan, 1347–1686. By		
Elizabeth Schotten Merklinger.	Fritz Lehmann	
THE WINDS OF SINHALA. By Colin de Silva.	George Woodcock	
NEPAL. Year of Decision. By D.P. Kumar. THE PATRON AND THE PANCA. Village Values and Pancayat	Leo E. Rose	323
Democracy in Nepal. By Bengt-Erik Borgström.	Leo E. Rose	593
AFGHANISTAN. Key to a Continent. By John C. Griffiths.	Milan Hauner	
Indonesia: Australian Perspectives. Edited by James J.		
Fox, Ross Garnaut, Peter McCawley, and J.A.C. Mackie.	Martha G. Logsdon	527
THE MINANGKABAU RESPONSE TO DUTCH COLONIAL RULE IN	•	
THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. By Elizabeth E. Graves.	R.H.Barnes	529
MATRILINY AND MIGRATION. Evolving Minangkabau	n ** n	F 00
Traditions in Indonesia. By Tsuyoshi Kato.	R.H. Barnes	529
ROAD TO EXILE. The Indonesian Nationalist Movement,	Paul W. van der Veur	520
1927–1934. By John Ingleson. Burma's Road Toward Development. Growth and Ideology	Taut W. van der Veur	550
Under Military Rule. By David I. Steinberg.	John F. Cady	532
THAILAND. Society and Politics. By John L.S. Girling.	Charles F. Keyes	
VIETNAMESE TRADITION ON TRIAL, 1920-1945. By David G.	,	
Marr.	Edwin Moise	536
The Communist Road to Power in Vietnam. By William J.		
Duiker.	David G. Marr	538
VILLAGE AT WAR. An Account of Revolution in Vietnam. By	D 110 M	F 00
James Walker Trullinger, Jr.	David G. Marr	538
OF TIME AND PLACE. Essays in Honour of O.H.K. Spate. Edited by J.N. Jennings and G.J.R. Linge.	James A. Boutilier	540
Man as Art: New Guinea. Photographs by Malcolm Kirk.	James 11. Bounder	340
Introduction by Andrew Strathern.	Kenelm Burridge	541
SMALL HYDROELECTRIC PROJECTS FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT.		
Planning and Management. Edited by Louis J. Goodman,		
John N. Hawkins, and Ralph N. Love	James E. Nickum	542
Poverty and Famines. An Essay on Entitlement and		
Deprivation. By Amartya Sen.	Mick Moore	544
BRIEFLY NOTED		
CHINESE PERSPECTIVES ON THE NIEN REBELLION. Edited with		
an Introduction by Elizabeth J. Perry.	Edgar Wickberg	545
CHINA BRIEFING, 1981. Edited by Robert B. Oxnam and		
Richard C. Bush.	William Saywell	546
THE JAPANESE CHALLENGE AND THE AMERICAN RESPONSE.	P I I	E 47
A Symposium. JAPAN IN ASIA, 1943-1945. Edited by William H. Newell.	Frank Langdon Willard H. Elsbree	
Government Policy and Private Enterprise. Korean	willara A. Elsoree	347
Experience in Industrialization. By Youngil Lim.	Paul W. Kuznets	548
Shāhnamā Munawwar Kalām. By Shiv Dās Lakhnawi.		
Translated by Syed Hasan Askari.	Joanna Lehmann	549
SACRED COWS, SACRED PLACES. Origins and Survivals of	*	
Animal Homes in India. By Deryck O. Lodrick.	Fritz Lehmann	550
India's Preferential Policies. Migrants, the Middle Classes,		
and Ethnic Equality. By Myron Weiner and Mary Fainsod	י זור מי לי	250
Katzenstein, with K.V. Narayana Rao.	John R. Wood	550

- MARIKA VICZIANY, Lecturer in Economic History, Monash University, Australia
- R.S. MILNE, Professor of Political Science, University of British Columbia, Canada. Author of *Politics in Ethnically Bipolar States: Guyana, Malaysia, Fiji* (Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1981); co-author (with Diane K. Mauzy) of *Politics and Government in Malaysia* (Singapore: Times Books/Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1980).
- Graham E. Johnson, Associate Professor of Sociology, University of British Columbia, Canada. Co-author (with Elizabeth L. Johnson) of Walking on Two Legs: Rural Development in South China (Ottawa: International Development Research Centre, 1976), and (with E.B. Wickberg and W.E. Willmott) of From China to Canada: A History of Chinese Communities in Canada (Toronto: McClelland & Stewart, forthcoming).
- ANITA CHAN, Research Fellow, Center for East Asian Studies, University of Kansas, U.S.A. Author of Children of Mao: A Study of Politically Active Chinese Youths (London: Macmillan Press, forthcoming); co-author of Chen Village: The Recent History of a Peasant Community in Mao's China (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983).
- Jonathan Unger, Assistant Professor of East Asian Cultures and Sociology, University of Kansas, U.S.A. Author of Education Under Mao: Class and Competition in Canton Schools, 1960–1980 (New York: Columbia University Press, 1982); co-author of Chen Village: The Recent History of a Peasant Community in Mao's China (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1983).

DIANA LARY, Associate Professor of History, York University, Canada.

Vol. 55, No. 4

Winter 1982-83

		PAGE
Coercion in a Soft State: The Family-Planning Program of India Part 2: The Sources of Coercion	Marika Vicziany	557
The Role of the People's Commune in Rural Development in China	Greg O'Leary Andrew Watson	593
Malaysian Development Planning	David Lim	613
From Kirk to Muldoon: Change and Continuity in New Zealand's Foreign-Policy Priorities	David McCraw	640
A Pacific Community: Prospects for Canadian Participation Review Article	Malcolm Smith	660
Book Reviews (listed overleaf)	*	671
Index to Volume 55–1982		764

Pacific Affairs (USPS 767-380) is published quarterly by the University of British Columbia. Office of publication: William Byrd Press, 2901 Byrdhill Rd., Richmond, VA 23261, U.S.A. Second-class postage paid at Richmond, Virginia. Postmaster: Send address change to the William Byrd Press, P.O. Box 27481, Richmond, VA 23261.

Copyright © 1982, University of British Columbia.

HAN CIVILIZATION. By Wang Zhongshu. Translated by K.C.		
Chang and Collaborators.	Richard Pearson	671
EARLY MING CHINA. A Political History, 1355-1435. By	D. 1. D	a=a
Edward L. Dreyer. ACADEMIES IN MING CHINA. A Historial Essay. By John	Edward L. Farmer	672
Meskill.	Pierre-Etienne Will	674
DISSENT IN EARLY MODERN CHINA. Ju-lin wai-shih and Ch'ing	T P. I	CEC.
Social Criticism. By Paul S. Ropp. THE MANDARIN-CAPITALISTS FROM NANYANG. Overseas	Tom Fisher	676
Chinese Enterprise in the Modernization of China, 1893-	V China harra	C#O
1911. By Michael R. Godley. MARXIST LITERARY THOUGHT IN CHINA. The Influence of	Yen Ching-hwang	678
Ch'ü Ch'iu-pai. By Paul G. Pickowicz.	David Holm	679
STATE-BUILDING IN MODERN CHINA. The Kuomintang in the		
Prewar Period. By Robert E. Bedeski.	David P. Barrett	682
Die deutsche Beraterschaft in China, 1927–1938.	D	204
Militär—Wirtschaft-Aussenpolitik. Edited by Bernd Martin.	Diana Lary	684
Transforming Russia and China. Revolutionary Struggle in the Twentieth Century. By William G. Rosenberg and		
Marilyn B. Young.	Jeremy Paltiel	686
CHINABOUND. A Fifty-Year Memoir. By John King Fairbank.	Brian L. Evans	687
Peasant Organization and Peasant Individualism. Land	Diani E. Doano	007
Reform, Cooperation and the Chinese Communist Party.		
By Barbara P. Hazard.	Vivienne Shue	688
GROWTH AND EQUALITY IN RURAL CHINA. By Keith Griffin		
and Ashwani Saith.	Eduard B. Vermeer	691
THE ROLE OF SENT-DOWN YOUTH IN THE CHINESE CULTURAL		
REVOLUTION. The Case of Guangzhou. By Stanley Rosen.	Horst F. Vetter	692
RED GUARD FACTIONALISM AND THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION IN		coo
Guangzhou (Canton). By Stanley Rosen.	Horst F. Vetter	692
BEIJING STREET VOICES. The Poetry and Politics of China's	D (C . l J	694
Democracy Movement. By David S.G. Goodman. MINORITIES OF SOUTHWEST CHINA. An Introduction to the Yi	René Goldman	094
(Lolo) and Related Peoples and an Annotated Bibliography.		
By Alain Y. Dessaint.	June Teufel Dreyer	696
JAPAN BEFORE PERRY. A Short History. By Conrad Totman.	Isao Soranaka	697
OLD FRIENDS, NEW ENEMIES. The Royal Navy and the	1000 0070110110	
Imperial Japanese Navy: Strategic Illusions, 1936-1941. By		
Arthur J. Marder.	Kyozo Sato	698
POLITICS AND CULTURE IN WARTIME JAPAN. By Ben-Ami	·	
Shillony.	Peter Duus	699
POPULAR DISTURBANCE IN POSTWAR JAPAN. By Yoshio		
Sugimoto.	J. Victor Koschmann	700
JAPANESE JOURNALISTS AND THEIR WORLD. By Young C. Kim.	Gregory Ornatowski	702
KOREANS IN JAPAN. Ethnic Conflict and Accommodation. By	7 7 7 7 7 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	709
Changsoo Lee and George De Vos.	John W. Bennett	703
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, POPULATION POLICY, AND DEMOGRAPHIC TRANSITION IN THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA. By		
Robert Repetto, Tai Hwan Kwon, Son-Ung Kim, Dae		
Young Kim, John E. Sloboda, and Peter J. Donaldson.	Vincent H. Whitney	705
KOREAN FAMILY AND KINSHIP STUDIES GUIDE (WITH A SECTION	,	
ON WOMEN). By Hesung Chun Koh. Assisted by Hwawon		
Kim Chung, Barbara Hayden, and the HRAF Korea		
Project Staff.	Jai Poong Ryu	708
STUDIES ON KOREA. A Scholar's Guide. Edited by Han-Kyo		
Kim, with the assistance of Hong Kyoo Park.	Gregory Henderson	709
THE BHAGAVADGITA IN THE MAHABHARATA. Text and	4 1 1 411 .9	710
Translation. Translated and edited by J.A.B. van Buitenen.	Ashok Aklujkar	710
THE HISTORY OF THE LONDON MISSIONARY SOCIETY IN	Emita I ahmana	711
Travancore, 1806–1908. By R.N. Yesudas.	Fritz Lehmann	111

British Imperial Policy in India and Sri Lanka, 1858–1912. A Reassessment. Edited by Robert I. Crane and N. Corold Barrier	Edward C. Marikan	719
Gerald Barrier. Socio-Political Currents in Bengal. A Nineteenth Century	Edward C. Moulton	713
Perspective. By Bhabani Bhattacharya. ATLAS D'UN VILLAGE INDIEN. Piparsod Madhya Pradesh. By	David Kopf	715
Jean-Luc Chambard. Perspectives on a Regional Culture. Essays about the	Joseph E. Schwartzberg	716
Coimbatore Area of South India. Edited by Brenda E.F. Beck. SOUTH ASIAN INTELLECTUALS AND SOCIAL CHANGE. A Study of	G. McDonald	718
the Role of Vernacular-Speaking Intelligentsia. Edited by Yogendra K. Malik.	George Kurian	720
ECONOMICS OF THE BLACK MARKET. By S.K. Ray. PUBLIC EXPENDITURE AND INDIAN DEVELOPMENT POLICY,	Ashok Kotwal	
1960–1970. By John Toye.	Amiya K. Bagchi	723
SISIR GUPTA. India and the International System. Edited by M.S. Rajan and Shivaji Ganguly.	Rodney W. Jones	724
JANATA'S FOREIGN POLICY. Edited by K.P. Misra. INTERNAL STRIFE AND EXTERNAL INTERVENTION. India's Role in the Civil War in East Pakistan (Bangladesh). By Hasan-	Rodney W. Jones	724
Askari Rizvi. PAKISTAN AND AMERICA. Dependency Relations. By Ataur	Richard Sisson	726
Rahman.	Lawrence Ziring	728
A HISTORY OF SRI LANKA. By K.M. de Silva. MEDUSA'S HAIR. An Essay on Personal Symbols and Religious	Tissa Fernando	730
Experience. By Gananath Obeyesekere. The Political Economy of Food Production and Trade in the ASEAN Region. Edited by L.J. Fredericks and R.J.G.	Michael M. Ames	731
Wells. ASIAN VILLAGE ECONOMY AT THE CROSSROADS. An Economic	H.E. English	733
Approach to Institutional Change. By Yujiro Hayami and Masao Kikuchi. De Ontwikkeling van de Nationalistische Beweging in	Rodolphe De Koninck	735
Nederlandsch-Indië. Derde Stuk: 1928–Aug. 1933. Compiled and edited by R.C. Kwantes. Ethnographic Atlas of Ifugao. A Study of Environment,	Paul W. van der Veur	738
Culture and Society in Northern Luzon. By Harold C. Conklin.	Joachim Voss	739
FERTILITY AND KINSHIP IN THE PHILIPPINES. By Elena Yu and William T. Liu.	Nancy E. Waxler	740
THE POLITICS OF FAMILY PLANNING POLICY. Thailand—A Case of Successful Implementation. By Ronald L. Krannich and Caryl Rae Krannich.	Nancy E. Waxler	740
FERTILITY DECLINE IN THE LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES. Edited		
by Nick Eberstadt. Population Growth of Indonesia. An Analysis of Fertility and Mortality Based on the 1971 Population Census. By	Nancy E. Waxler	741
Lee-Jay Cho, Sam Suharto, Geoffrey McNicoll and S.G. Made Mamas. Straits Chinese Society. Studies in the Sociology of the	Nancy E. Waxler	741
Baba Communities of Malaysia and Singapore. By John R. Clammer.	Lea E. Williams	743
British Industrial Investment in Malaysia, 1963–1971. By Junid Saham.	Yue-man Yeung	744
POLITICAL CONFLICT IN THAILAND. Reform, Reaction, Revolution. By David Morell and Chai-anan Samudavanija.		
Sons of the Mountains. Ethnohistory of the Vietnamese	John Girling	
Central Highlands to 1954. By Gerald Cannon Hickey. FREE IN THE FOREST. Ethnohistory of the Vietnamese Central	Alexander Woodside	748
Highlands, 1954–1976. By Gerald Cannon Hickey.	Alexander Woodside	748

	HISTORICAL DICTIONARY OF OCEANIA. Edited by Robert D. Craig and Frank P. King. RITUALS OF MANHOOD. Male Initiation in Papua New Guinea.	James A. Boutilier	751	
	Edited by Gilbert H. Herdt. With an Introduction by Roger M. Keesing. ISLANDS AND BEACHES. Discourse on a Silent Land:	John LeRoy	752	
	Marquesas, 1774-1880. By Greg Dening.	James A. Boutilier	754	
	EARLY TAHITI. As the Explorers Saw It, 1767–1797. By Edwin N. Ferdon. BOLD EXPERIMENT. The Story of Educational Television in	James A. Boutilier	754	
	American Samoa. By Wilbur Schramm, Lyle M. Nelson, and Mere T. Betham.	John M. Flanigan	756	
BRIEFLY NOTED				
	Essays on Chinese Civilization. By Derk Bodde. Edited and introduced by Charles Le Blanc and Dorothy Borei. Confucius. By Raymond Dawson. TREATIES OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA. 1949–1978. An Appetited Compilation By Creat F. Blade and Boid F.	E.G. Pulleyblank Lolan Wang Grady	757 758	
	An Annotated Compilation. By Grant F. Rhode and Reid E. Whitlock. THE POLITICAL ELITE IN JAPAN. Continuity and Change in	Douglas M. Johnston	759	
	Modernization. By Masa'aki Takane.	Rob Steven	759	
	Banaras. City of Light. By Diana L. Eck.	Judy F. Pugh	760	
	International Relations of South Asia, 1947–80. A Guide to Information Sources. By Richard J. Kozicki. Index to Southeast Asian Journals, 1975–1979. A Guide	Vidya Nadkarni	761	
	to Articles, Book Reviews, and Composite Works. By Donald Clay Johnson.	H.E. Wilson	762	
	BABAD DIPANAGARA. An Account of the Outbreak of the Java War (1825–30). Translated and edited by Peter B.R. Carey.	H.E. Wilson	762	

MARIKA VICZIANY, Lecturer in Economic History, Monash University, Australia.

GREG O'LEARY, Lecturer in Sociology, South Australian College of Advanced Education. Author of *The Shaping of Chinese Foreign Policy* (London: Croom Helm/New York: St. Martin's Press, 1980).

Andrew Watson, Senior Lecturer, Centre for Asian Studies, University of Adelaide, Australia. Author of Living in China (London: Batsford/Totowa, New Jersey: Rowman & Littlefield, 1975); editor of Mao Zedong and the Political Economy of the Border Region (Cambridge, London, and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1980).

DAVID LIM, Professor, School of Modern Asian Studies, Griffith University, Australia. Author of Capital Utilization in Manufacturing (New York: Oxford University Press, 1981); co-author (with R. M. Bautista, et al.) of Further Readings on Malaysian Economic Development (New York: Oxford University Press, forthcoming, 1983).

DAVID McGraw tutors in Politics at the University of Waikato, New Zealand.

MALCOLM SMITH, Professor of Law, University of British Columbia, Canada; Director of Japanese Legal Studies at the University of British Columbia, under a research programme funded by the Max Bell Foundation of Canada. Formerly, Senior Lecturer and Sub-Dean Graduate Studies, Faculty of Law, Monash University, Australia.